CASH FOR YOUR GOLD!

Bring in gold in any form: rings, old teeth, jewelry, watches etc. and take home CASH.

H. Y. Spencer, Appomattox, Va.

The South's Standard for Over 50 Years

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$1.05 24 lb. bag

BALLARD & BALLARD CO.

THE

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Of Lynchburg.

OFFICERS

E. P. Miller..... President
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J. L. Jones..... Cashier
J. L. Nicholas..... Assistant Cashier
L. W. Horton..... Assistant Cashier

RESOURCES

Eight Million Five Hundred Thousand Dollars

The Old, Big, Strong Bank

Life's Candle Burns

Have Money

SOME DAY your earning Power will be GONE . . . will you then have money for your OLD AGE?

You will if you SAVE your money when you make it . . . by checking out LESS than you deposit.

START SAVING REGULARLY NOW

We Welcome YOUR Banking Business

THINK! BANK OF APPOMATTOX THINK!

"Home of the Thrifty"

HAVE MONEY! APPOMATTOX, -:- VA. HAVE MONEY!

You're The Loser

WHEN you allow *Headache, Neuralgia, Muscular, Rheumatic, Sciatic or Periodic Pains* to keep you from work or pleasure.

You can't go places and do things when you are suffering—and the work or good times won't wait for you.

Why allow Pain to rob you of Health, Friends, Happiness, Money?

DR. MILES ANTI-PAIN PILLS have been used for the relief of pain for more than forty years. They taste good, act quickly, do not upset the stomach, nor cause constipation, leave no dull, depressed feeling.

Thousands have used them for twenty, thirty, forty years, and still find that nothing else relieves pain so promptly and effectively.

Why deny them you try them? Once you know how pleasant they are to take, how quickly and effectively they relieve, you won't want to go back to the disagreeable, slow acting medicines.

You can buy Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills at any drug store. Why wait forty minutes for relief when Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills will relieve you in ten to twenty minutes?

As a household remedy I have never found anything that equalled Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills. Mrs. Ann D. Keller, Penfield, Pa.

I never found anything that was as good as Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills. I have told many about them and tried them myself and they are all using them. Mrs. Martha Lacy, Davenport, Iowa

I have been using Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills for years. I keep them on hand all the time. I can certainly recommend them for pain. Miss Audra Seybold, 3417 W. Red St., Dayton, Ohio

Your Anti-Pain Pills have been a wonderful help to me. I have used them for three years and always keep them on hand. Mrs. E. Pierce, Lapeal, Idaho

I have used quite a lot of Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills. They are fine pills to stop pain. Mrs. J. L. Keller, Shickshinny, Pa.

DR. MILES' ANTI-PAIN PILLS

25 DOSES 25 CENTS

NEVER SOLD IN BULK

CLASSIFIED ADS

Coats of Arms

Are ideal and inexpensive for wedding or birthday presents and are always appreciated. They are not cast aside by forgotten in a few weeks like many gifts but form a permanent possession and are a lifelong reminder of the thoughtfulness of the giver. Orders handled promptly and mailed to any reader of this paper in Virginia or elsewhere at lowest rate in the state for professional work.

Robert T. Gills
Appomattox, Virginia

Buy from the ads, it's easier.

FOR RENT: Four room furnished apartment over W. R. Reynolds store.
W. R. Reynolds, Appomattox, Va.

FOR SALE: Large brood sow and nice litter pigs at a bargain.
J. Dinwiddie.

Gods of Old Palmyra Varied in Their Type

Gods adored in the beautiful and colorful city of Palmyra were mixed in their origins as is evidenced by those beliefs discovered at the ruins of the ancient city, which was built on a half-breed's but were not purely Arab, pre-Islamic and other types, says Science Service.

Busts of this Syrian city, which stood at an important crossroads between that of both the world's commerce in its time, are being studied by French archeologists.

Reporting discoveries before the British Archeological society, H. Seyrig, director of the Service of Antiquities of Syria, told of excavations at Palmyra's mighty Temple of Bel. Since the temple has been cleared of the Arab village and mosque built inside it, new glimpses of the architecture and religious aspects of the temple are possible, he reported.

The excavations show that the building was originally planned and built as a formal Greek temple, with a double peristyle of Corinthian columns. But contrary to usual precedents, the builders did not set the entrance on the narrow side of the rectangle. They placed it on the long side, and not even in the middle. It is believed that the Greek plan was changed to accord with Assyrian and other ancient Oriental models. And this is considered significant, showing that Oriental influences met Greek or Roman influences in the city, and met them successfully.

Caps and Gowns

Masters or teachers of the Twelfth century wore gowns because of the cold, chill air of the medieval stone buildings. Hoods were patterned at that time after the learned monks. Eventually the cap and gown became the symbol of the master and the custom of wearing them at graduation is said to have originated in France about the time the degree system was inaugurated. It marked the admission of the student to the ranks of the masters. This custom became so popular in our country that many high schools adopted it for graduation.

Prehistoric Survival

South America has a type of armadillo which has been declared by naturalists to be an attenuated survival of a prehistoric monster. There have long been legends to the effect that, in the unexplored heart of Brazil, there still are remnants of creatures which lived on earth in great numbers some millions of years ago. The three-toed tracks very similar to those left in fossil formations by dinosaurs. The dinosaur was not a bird and was, in fact, a quadruped, but the similarity is that both dinosaur of eons ago and then leave similar three-toed tracks. The African ostrich has but two toes.

Takes 6 Inches Off Hips and Bust

The SAFE Way to Reduce

"For 3 months I've used Kruschen Salts—I've lost 45 lbs.—taken 6 inches off bust—3 bottles gave me splendid results." Mrs. Carl Wilson.

A half teaspoonful of Kruschen in a glass of hot water every morning is the secret how overweight folks can reduce SAFELY and at the same time gain physical attractiveness. One bottle lasts 4 weeks. You can get Kruschen Salts at any store in the world.

adv.

Special For One Week Only

Regular $5.00 Croquignole wave for one week only 2 for $7.50

Tulip oil Croq and Spiral $5.00

Realistic Croq. $7.50
Manicures Tuesday 25c
other days 35c
Shampoo and finger wave 50
Shampoo 25c
Finger Wave 35c
Arch 25c
Hair Thinning 25c
Facials 50c

Open Tuesdays, Fridays and Saturdays. Other days by appointment.

Amma Lee's Beauty Shop
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Local Items Of Appomattox

Randolph O'Brien, of Lynchburg, visited relatives at East Ridge Farm Tuesday

Mrs. Charles Bruner, Mrs. T. L. Christian and son, of Richmond, Miss Marie Bruner, of Balboa, Panama, C. Z. were recent guests of Miss Ann Caldwell.

Miss Jacquline Crute, of Lynchburg, spent last week with Miss Berta Dinwiddie.

Mrs. Essie Hall, of Covington and Lewis and Oscar Harris of Balboa, Panama, visited with their cousin, Mrs. F. E. Dinwiddie.

Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Coleman and son, of Lynchburg, were visitors in the home of W. Smith, Sunday.

Rev. W. K. Cunningham is sick.

H. C. Babcock continues ill.

Mrs. Clyde Hammock and and family of Lynchburg, are visiting in the home of F. L. Martin.

Mrs. Ebie Ranson, of Emporia, is visiting Mrs. Sam Thornton.

Russell Jamerson, of Washington, is spending his vacation here with his parents, Mr. anp Mrs. R. F. Jamerson.

Mrs. A. A. Steele and daughter, of Roanoke, spent the week-end with her sister Mrs. R. K. Lawson.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Fleshman, of Bluefield W. Va., spent the week-end with Mrs. R. F. Ramsey.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Gills have returned from a visit to Richmond.

Mrs. J. A. Gills, of Lynchburg, is spending the week with Mrs. W. P. Gills.

Mrs. E. E. Walker visited in the home of W. P. Gills recently.

Mrs. R. K. Wiley and children have returned to W. Va., after spending a week with Mrs. R. E. Redding.

Miss Catherine Burge has returned from an extended visit to Richmond.

Harry Burge is visiting in Roanoke.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Pace, Miss Blanche Pace, Miss Alice Anderson Pace, of Florida, Miss Alice Woodson of Pace, Va., visited Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Smith

Mrs. C. W. Potts of Lynchburg, is visiting Mrs. Lottie Bledsoe.

Origin of Our Police

Some form of police protection has been in existence almost from the day the first colony of white people landed on American soil, says Pathfinder magazine. Constables, with powers and duties similar to those in England, were established in the early townships and the Dutch established a system of watchmen in New York about 1651. Massachusetts gets the credit for the first move towards an organized police force because of a system of nightwatchmen provided for unprotected towns in 1636. A day watch, called a ward, was later established. A distinctive uniform was adopted by New York and Philadelphia in 1850 and to them goes the honor of having the first uniformed police force.

FREE To Housewives

Write us for a free 10c bottle of Liquid Veneer. Then if you like the true story, the 10c is refunded. Using Liquid Veneer is like taking a bottle from your dealer, only it's free. Liquid Veneer is a clear, colorless fluid—delightful to use—that restores, with your own hand rubbing, the original beauty and depth to furniture, woodwork, pianos, linoleum, floors, etc. Only a very small sum to cover mailing and postage.

EXTRA SPOON FREE

If you will mail us this ad with the certificate from the bottle, we will send you one extra spoon free, together with your bottle of Liquid Veneer. Both are sent postpaid and accepted. We guarantee it in each certificate. Get your bottle and spoon today.

A postcard brings you the 10c bottle and story, free.

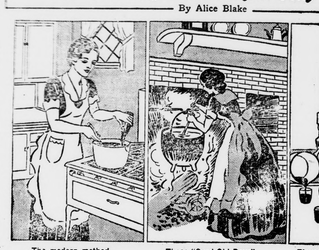
LIQUID VENEER

Wonderful for Dusting and Preserving Pianos, Furniture, Woodwork, Automobiles

LIQUID VENEER CORPORATION
66 Liquid Veneer Bldg., Buffalo, N.Y.

The Yesterday and Today of Jelly Making

By Alice Blake



The modern method

Those "Good Old Days"

Eleven glasses in 20 minutes

WANDERING through an old colonial house on my vacation recently, I stood before the open fireplace in the kitchen wondering about the woman who had done her cooking there. Prepared not only the daily meals but stirred great batches of jelly over that open fire and waited tedious hours for the contents of the pot to boil down to the proper consistency. And even after that had no assurance that the jelly would "jell."

What a long way we've come—we modern women who make jams and jellies in twenty to thirty minutes!—from the lady who lived in that house. Think of her when you turn on your gas or electric stove, light your oil burner to cook a final batch of jelly and for the season. Think of her when you measure that magical bottled fruit pectin, into your kettle and, after two minutes of boiling, turn a glowing, flavorsome jelly or jam into freshly scalded glasses. And again when you use such simple recipes as these which absolutely assure the success of your jelly if you follow them accurately.

Ripe Grape Conserve .

8 cups (4½ lbs.) prepared fruit
½ cup (½ lb.) sour cherries
4 cup nut meats, finely chopped
7½ lbs. granulated sugar
½ bottle fruit pectin

To prepare fruit, stem and crush thoroughly about 2 pounds fully ripe grapes. Add ½ cup water and simmer, covered, 30 minutes. With tight-skinned grapes, add juice of 1 lemon to water. Sieve hot mixture.

Measure sugar into large kettle. Add nuts, raisins, and prepared fruit, filling up last cup with water if necessary. Mix well and bring to a full rolling boil over hottest fire. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard 1 minute. Remove from fire and stir in bottled fruit pectin. Then stir and skim by turns for just 5 minutes to cool slightly, to prevent floating fruit. Pour quickly. Paraffin hot conserve at once. Makes about 9 glasses (6 fluid ounces each).

Spiced Grape Jelly

4½ cups (2¼ lbs.) juice
4½ cups (2¼ lbs.) sugar
½ bottle fruit pectin

To prepare juice, stem 3 pounds fully ripe grapes and crush thoroughly. Add ½ cup apple vinegar, 1 teaspoon cloves, and 2 teaspoons cinnamon. Bring to a boil, cover, and simmer 10 minutes. Place fruit in jelly cloth or bag and squeeze out juice.

Measure sugar and juice into large saucepan and mix. Bring to a boil over hottest fire and at once add bottled fruit pectin, stirring constantly. Then bring to a full rolling boil and boil hard ½ minute. Remove from fire, skim, pour quickly. Paraffin hot jelly at once. Makes about 11 glasses (6 fluid ounces each).

Come see why

Our Best Salesmen are the Users of the NEW "G-3"

Yes sir—people who got the new G-3 All-Weather before it was advertised and have driven this marvelous tire many thousands of miles, are singing its praises louder than our advertising does! Particularly do they insist that the new G-3 gives better than the "43% more non-skid mileage" we advertise! All we ask is, before you buy tires give us a chance to show you why G-3 users boost it even stronger than we do!

ASTONISHING NEW "G-3" GOODYEAR ALL-WEATHER

Look!—at No Extra Cost . . . 43% More Miles of real non-skid safety . . . Flatter Wider Tread . . . More Center Traction (16% more non-skid blocks) . . . Heavier Tougher Tread (average of 2 lbs. more rubber) . . . Supertwist Cord Body "supports heavier tread safely!"

Big Value—Low Price!

GOODYEAR SPEEDWAY

Built with Supertwist cord body . . . Center tread of tough thick tread; full 30 x 3½ 4.40-21

4.40 - 4.95

Other sizes in proportion expertly mounted on wheels

Prices subject to change without notice. Many sizes in stock for immediate delivery. Small additional charge for mounting.

Watch Next Week's Paper for Opening Announcement of Burge's big New Service Station on old Court House Highway

H. M. BURGE CO. Inc.

Service Station

APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Good Used Tires 50c up — Guaranteed Tire Vulcanizing

TIMES-VIRGINIAN

A Democratic Weekly For Historic Appomattox And Buckingham Counties

Established 1892

Appomattox, Virginia. Thursday, August 2, 1934

Subscription $1.50 yr. in advance

SEN. FERGUSON DIES

Appomattox's Most Beloved Citizen Died Monday Afternoon

Death took from Appomattox its most distinguished citizen Monday, when a sudden attack of angina caused the passing of Hon Samuel Lewis Ferouson.

For four decades this outstanding man had a big part in the shaping of Virginia history. From the early 1890's when he became the first lieutenant of Hal Flood in the bitter Jones-Glass-Martin primaries until the recent extension of the New Deal to Virginia, no man so stamped his personality upon the affairs of this state as Samuel Lewis Ferguson. He saw Democratic policies in Virginia place senator Martin, senator Swanson and then Byrd in control of the party organization, and he largely shaped those policies.

Mentioned many times for the governorship and offered a seat in Congress, he contented his political ambitions with a state senatorship and devoted his remarkable political sagacity and charming personality to the debable political sagacity and charming personality to the development of his own section and lending wise counsel to those ambition essayed more glamorous rols.

Appomattox knen and loved senator Ferguson. His opinion became the credo of his constituency. Experience taught that he seldom erred in analysis of a problem.

Samuel Lewis Ferguson was born October 18, 1869. He is survived by his widow, two sons and three daughters, one brother and two sisters. One of the largest assemblages ever here attended the funeral Tuesday. It was estimated some 2500 were, led by Harry Flood Byrd and Virginia officialdom. Gov. Peery was here Monday.

The details of his death were in keeping with the simplicity of his life. Monday morning he attended to routine at his office. At noon he went to lunch. Returning for the afternoon, the usual stream of callers came and left. Then at 2 o'clock he walked from the court room to a rear room, where he was found 15 minutes later. In death, a smile was etched on his face, a smile that remained as a final inspiration to the hundreds who came to pay him final tribute.

Senator Ferguson was a self made. He associated himself with Hal Flood in the 1880's. In 1892 he became the first editor of of the Appomattox and Buckingham Times, now the Times - Virginian. In 1895 he went to the University of Virginia. Returning here, the famous law partnership of Flood and Ferguson was formed.

When Mr. Flood went to Congress, Mr. Ferguson became commonwealth's attorneyy for this county and held this office until 1919. In that year he succeeded Sass Gayle of Burkingham in the state senate, his district including Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland and Charlotte counties.

In the state senate he arose to distinction. He served as chairman of the banking, roads committees and of the caucus and was a member of the governor's steering committee. He was a member of the 16 general hospital board and for 15 years chairman of the tenth district Democratic committee. Locally he was long a Sunday School superintendent, bank director and Mason.

As perhaps no other man in Virginia, he knew the needs and wishes of the rank and file of the people, instead of the unsatisfactory and unreliable qualities of narrow and selfish thinking.

Honesty is plainly an essential quality in the councils of sound business management. If honesty is expressed, the business will be founded on a rock that can never be shaken under any circumstances. Honesty leads to hide and nothing to hide from. This quality of thought helps one to know what is the right thing to do, and when to do it. It does not change with the shifting winds of argument. It is respected by all right-thinking people, and it carries within itself the key of its own success. By contrast, dishonesty, even to a degree, is foolish and futile in the extreme. Honesty is the best policy of all men," counseled Paul, who was well qualified to write on sound rules for business.

Justice is another divinely derived quality which insures fair dealing with all, under all circumstances. It never misleads, and does not permit false impressions to go abroad. It takes into account the interest of all concerned and establishes for those interests a permanent reputation for trustworthiness. Justice does not risk the future for an unsound temporary advantage, and avoids unfair alliances. It leads men to mind their own business, and mind it well, and to enjoy the fruits of their work. By contrast, injustice and greed are poor substitutes to intrust with the management of any business.

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SAMUEL LEWIS FERGUSON

Father OARKLEAF'S Column

ed sidelight: senator Ferguson buried on his wife's birthday.

e once described Harry Flood as, "Upright, downright and right." So were you, senator.

his will is understood to have his possessions to his wife.

already talk is developing as successor in the state senate ges are even being mentioned ings conferences are being held. this paper will discuss that the flowers have withered.

We feel a personal loss. He is the first editor of this paper. went back over the files this week and perusal of the editions he edited.

For many years all of us will be recalling personal and human interest stories about him. Someone should undertake a biography.

I always liked the one about he and "Alfalfa Bill" of Oklahoma, grasped in each other's arms at the last Democratic convention.

And few will ever forget the dramatic words of Dr. J. S. Darnette at the funeral.

Incidently, Al Lee Trinkle appears to have lost a lot of weight.

If the senator had a diversion, it was, set-back. While the others went to the bridge tables for recreation, he would get over in a corner with his cronies and bid all five and make 'em.

His home was the first in Appomattox to have a telephone.

Perhaps he was one of the few who was always accessable. Nothing he had on his desk was important than talking with the people about the welfare of his cows or household.

I can see him now, in talking his lips always seemed "dry, and he would constantly smack them together.

And, gee how many jobs he got for people.

Among the prominent people here for the funeral of senator Ferguson were:

United States senator Harry Flood Byrd.

Judge Robert F. Hutchinson.
John J. Wicker, jr.
Joseph Chitwood, dist. attorney.
Dr. J. S DeJarnette, of Staunton.
John Fitzpatrick.
I P. Whitehead.
R. O. Garrett.
Senator C. E. Burks
H. E. Griffith
R L. Perrow.
Hon. Chas. Q. Rhodes
Senator W. M. Tuck.
Hon. M B Booker.
Carey M. Smith.
Hon. A. Willis Robertson.
Col. A. D. Pyrrell
Dr G. B. Arnold
H. Minor Davis.
George H Bowles.
W. C. Hurt.
Hon N. B Early
Hon. E. R. Combs
Hon J Hopkins Hall.
Hon. P. H. Drewry
Senator Hunter Miller.
Dr. Meade Ferguson
Judge J. T Clement.
Senator Valden
Hon. E. Lee Trinkle
Tucker C. Watkins.
Hon. R A Gilliam
C./B. Leach, Jr.
E. G. Shelton
J. H. Elder
Hon Benj. Haden
Atl. Gen. A. P Staples
Senator W. A Garrett
Dr D L. Herrell
Hon. H. B. Slingleton
Dr. J. F. Williams
Walker C Cottrell
Senator G W. Layman
Hon. A. B. Davies
Col. Joseph Button
Hon. R. Lee Snell
Hon. Berkley Adams
Senator Miller, of Bedford
R. F. Burrell
C. M. Smith, of Buckingham
Claude Wood of Buckingham
Thomas Birch
Senator Aubrey Weaver
Hon. Irvian Shrader
Hon. Mallard Bates
Hon. Turner McDonald
Hon. Milton Morgan
Hon. Robert Russell
Hon. Harold Scott
Col. Richard Mann
Lieut. Gov. James H. Price
Hon. Thomas Ouls.
Hon. Peter Saunders
Active pallbearers were:
R. Lee Snell, R. L. Burke; E. LeRoy Smith; J. R. Horsley; Byrd W. Flood, Harry Flood Byrd; Col. Joseph Button; Dr. D. A. Christian, H. W. McKinney and N. R. Featherston.

Ministers officiating at the funeral were: Revs. A. W. Callahan, R. E. Redding; W. d. Thompson and E. I. Lewis.

Farm Debt Committee Named

The County Farm Debt Adjustment Committee recently appointed by Governor Peery for Appomattox County, held an organization meeting here and the following officers were elected: Chairman R. L. Burke, Vice Chairman L. N. Ligon, Secretary A. R. Harwood. The function of such Committee already appointed in several counties of the State is set forth in the Governor's letter of appointment, part of which is as follows:

"It is our thought that such Committee will serve as a material assistance to both debtor and creditor in an effort to arrive at a friendly sensible and fair solution of the debt problem, and that such efforts will tend to conciliate many problems of the type which have heretofore resulted in unnecessary foreclosures. It is likewise hoped and expected that these voluntary committees will serve in the future as a basis of developing harmony between converting interests in various localities of the State."

The local committee, in order to avoid any misunderstanding as to its duties, wishes to make public the following statement concerning its work:

(a) Any debtor or creditor seeking a readjustment in the debt relationship, one with the other, may use this committee to investigate and make recommendations to either or both parties for the purpose of effecting a satisfactory solution of any existing difficulties.

(b) Application blanks will be furnished to either the debtor or creditor seeking adjustment. These blanks supplied by members of the committee may be used to request the aid of the committee.

(c) This committee has nothing to do with the actual refinancing of farm loans under the Federal farm relief program. Such relief should be sought through the Federal Land Bank of Baltimore, of which Rev. R. E. Redding, of Appomattox, Virginia, is the local representative.

In commenting on the proposed work of the committee Mr. C. Nelson Beck stated that obviously if the local committee is to accomplish its purpose, debtors and creditors who desire to submit their problems to the committee should recognize that conciliation is the keynote and that the recommendation of the committee is for the guidance of both parties in their efforts to reach a friendly and mutually satisfactory settlement of their problems.

Music in the U. S. Army Started With First War

The first musicians used in the American army were the fifers and drummers of the Revolutionary war, according to a report of the War Department Recruiting News. Led by the fife-major and the drum-major, they furnished martial music for all military ceremonies. The fife and drum sounded the various drummers also sounded the various military "calls" which now are performed by buglers.

The earliest available record of the forming of military bands of music is the General Government of the United States of America, established by chapter 1, act of Congress, May 8, 1792, and amended by Act of March 3, 1797, as amended by Act of March 16, 1802, section 16 is as follows: "That each brigadier general or commanding officer of brigade be authorized, by voluntary enlistment, to raise and organize a band of music in each brigade and when so raised to issue warrants to them accordingly."

Shortly thereafter the West Point Military academy band was organized. Louis C. Elson, the historian, tells us that: "During the Nineteenth century the West Point band was held to be the best in the country." It consisted of five clarinets, two flutes, two French horns, one bassoon, one trumpet, one trombone, one bugle and one drum (fourteen in all). The famous United States Marine band came into being also at the beginning of the Nineteenth century and boasted as its instrumentation of two oboes, two clarinets, two French horns, one bassoon and one drum.

Hold Demonstration In Cheese-Making In County

For a year or more the agricultural Extension Division, under the direction of professor W. D. Saunders, specialist in dairy products, has been giving demonstrations in cheese making over the state and county of housewives and 4-H vocational schools.

This activity has seemingly met with general favor and cooperation both among the housewives and in the schools where the vocational instructors have generally shown an active interest in this instruction of their club members and Future Farmer groups in the art of cheese making.

The prime object of these demonstration is to standardize the supply of dairy products in the home more uniformly throughout the year by working up the surplus milk during the grasing season and storing it up in the form of cheese for the winter months when there is generally a scarcity of milk. It has also the effect of using up the surplus milk products which have developed in the process of milk to the dairymen, with approximately 50 per cent of the fluid milk being classed as surplus at prices far below the cost of production. Making of surplus milk into cheese also should have a tendency to increase the consumption of milk in the farm homes, which have been neglected to be the best market we have for farm products.

At some of these demonstrations given to housewives, as many as 150 have frequently attended and practically all have been attended by large groups. In a number of instances the home demonstration has been carried on demonstrations following Professor Saunders visits, thus enlarging the educational work.

Up to the present this work has been confined entirely to the white housewives and white schools.

On last Friday, July 27, professor Saunders gave a demonstration to a group of negro housewives at the Stevens colored school near Concord This demonstration was attended by approximately 50 negro women from all over Appomattox county. Besides the white teachers who were present there were some 37 colored representives. Keen interest was shown in every phase of the process. When after the curd had been cooked these ladies undertook to investigate and make recommendations to either or both parties for the purpose of effecting a satisfactory solution of any existing difficulties.

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Sand From Lake Michigan Built the Famous Dunes

Thousands of years ago the great inland sheet that had covered Canada and the northern part of the United States gradually melted and evaporated to the west. It left in its wake heaps of clay, piles of boulders, plains of sand and pools of water. One of the largest of these pools was named Lake Chicago, and after many changes came to be Lake Michigan.

The winds and the waves began their work on the shores of the lake as soon as the ice sheet had melted and the water began to take shape. Some parts of the shore were washed away by the waves, while the water left down upon the shore miles and miles away. Because of the winds and the currents, the south end of the lake received tons upon tons of sand and gravel that were washed up and piled up by the wind and the waves. Year and down, century after century, this went on until the new earth thus formed measured many square miles in area and was a crescent about the southern end of the lake.

The formation of sand about this crescent is that while the outer edge is 20,000 years old the inner side was built up only as it is receiving further additions today. This process has gone the new sand heaped up over the past few decades or centuries with its covering of plants, trees and undergoing changes which are transforming it into soil with its own vegetation, and the nature of it, with the oldest vegetation forming a climax forest upon a primary soil.

Nearness

Nearness of life to the Saviour will necessarily involve greatness of love to him. As nearness to the sun increases the temperature of the various planets, so near and intimate communion with Jesus rates the heat of the soul's affections toward him.—Spurgeon.

Won High Va. Rating

Professor R. W. Wilkins announced this week that the Appomattox-Pamplin Agricultural department has been rated ninth in Virginia in annual score card rating with the 128 departments in the state.

Scoring is based on enrollment, F. F. A. activities, classroom methods and community activity.

Business Management

AT A time when business management and trade practices are under critical examination and much is being said of reform, it is well to consider what constitutes good business management, what sound business principles and are the qualities which lead to success.

Business management expresses certain qualities of thinking. Every business or trade policy, whether of a far-reaching effect, is first formulated in thought before its given expression in the conduct of business affairs. It is essentially mental in origin and nature. The merchant, executive, or board of directors has in thought some method to pursue or object to attain. The policy or practice evolved is directly the product of the kind of thinking that's been formulated. Hence the importance of carefully choosing the right mental qualities, thus making use of the power for good which they express, instead of the unsatisfactory and unreliable qualities of narrow and selfish thinking.

Honesty is plainly an essential quality in the councils of sound business management. If honesty is expressed, the business will be founded on a rock that can never be shaken under any circumstances. Honesty leads to hide and nothing to hide from. This quality of thought helps one to know what is the right thing to do, and when to do it. It does not change with the shifting winds of argument. It is respected by all right-thinking people, and it carries within itself the key of its own success. By contrast, dishonesty, even to a degree, is foolish and futile in the extreme. Honesty is the best policy of all men," counseled Paul, who was well qualified to write on sound rules for business.

Justice is another divinely derived quality which insures fair dealing with all, under all circumstances. It never misleads, and does not permit false impressions to go abroad. It takes into account the interest of all concerned and establishes for those interests a permanent reputation for trustworthiness. Justice does not risk the future for an unsound temporary advantage, and avoids unfair alliances. It leads men to mind their own business, and mind it well, and to enjoy the fruits of their work. By contrast, injustice and greed are poor substitutes to intrust with the management of any business.

Never Did Find Fault

You may hear if you have not been praying earnestly during the week that your minister may be filled with the Holy Ghost.—R. W. Dale.

PAMPLIN

Pamplin, August 1st People of Pamplin and vicinity were greatly shocked and grieved to hear of the death of senator S. L. Ferguson. His wise leadership will be missed and the deepest sympathy is extended to the family.

Our community was refreshed by a nice rain on Sunday afternoon, which was greatly needed.

Clyde Rice, of Washington, D. C. spent the week end here as guest of relatives. He was accompanied home by his sister, Miss Lucy Rice, who will spend her vacation there.

Misses Elaine McDearmon and Mildren McDearmon left on Tuesday for a trip to New York city.

The Boy Scouts are on a camping trip near Hixburg. Rev. Hiram Reaves assisted by Rev. Forest Meade's is scoutmaster.

Mrs. Mary Smith was taken to Lynchburg on Monday for an appendicitis operation.

The three year old child of Mr. and Mrs. George West Booker, who has been a patient in Southside Hospital, is improving slowly.

Miss Jane Paulette, who was operated on for appendicitis at Lynchburg Hospital is getting along nicely.

Mrs. Janette Reverly, of Lynchburg is spending the week-end in the home of Mrs. Ellen Binford.

Herbert Richardson is visiting relatives at Glade Springs.

Gilbert Jenkins and James Richardson, who have a position in Durham spent the week end at home

N. Chaltain Terry, after spending several weeks at home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Terry returned to his position at Capel Hill, N. C.

STONEWALL

Mrs. H. R Lee and daughter, Miss Ethelyn, of Appomattox were guests of Mrs. Anna Lee Sunday.

Mrs J W Grow, Mr. and Mrs. J L. Whitehead spent Sunday with the former's sister Mrs. Eli Rhodes of Amherst.

Miss Mary Cornelia Elder, of Richmond spent a part of last week with Miss Faye Stratton.

Mr and Mrs. C A Goodman and daughter, Ruth, of Portsmouth Ohio are spending some time with Mrs. E. C Martin and relatives.

Meeting Here

An important meeting of tobacco growers will be held here on August 15, it has been announced. Visiting speawers are expected for the occasion.

Work For Park

Col. Joel W. Flood announced today that Cngressman. P. H Drewry, of Petersburg, will be here on August 11 to meet a committee to plan legislation for a million park on the historic Surrender Area at Appomattox.

Several times plans for a park here have been tonwarded, but the time is consider ripe now to push the idea to completion

Longfellow's Old Home

The Longfellow home in Cambridge, Mass., built in 1760, is doubly famous as the poet's home and as the one time "headquarters" of Gen. George Washington. In the early days of the Nineteenth century, the house which entertained Washington, Talleyrand, Queen Victoria's father, and Charles Sumner used as a rooming house for college students. Longfellow found quarters there in 1843, and it became the owner of the house in 1849. He married the house, added by a few modern improvements and frequent upkeep painting.

The Bedford Flag

The Bedford flag was a flag which floated above the heads of the brave Colonists on April 19, 1775, when they defied the British at Lexington and Concord. It is on exhibition in Bedford, Mass. It is of maroon, carrying the Latin device, "Aut Vince Mortire," meaning conquer or die. It was carried by Nathaniel Page, captain of the Bedford Minute Men, on that memorable day.

Business Directory

Dr. Ernest Lee Jahncke, Jr., Assistant Secretary of the Navy, is a descendant of Ernest Jahncke, who was a member of the Prussian Diet in 1848.

Measure of Success

The measure of success is not what a man has reached, but the distance he has traveled from where he started.

Leaves a Heritage

leaves a heritage of undying inspiration.

History will accord him a place among Virginia's great. And when the final scroll of time of men and attributes of fame and success are weighed and commingled in the presence of an all-wise Providence, he will be given a closer and dearer crown of heavenly distinction, that of servent of humanity.